

Cartilage Restoration – Meniscus Allograft Transplant and Femoral Condyle OCA Transplantation Rehabilitation Protocol

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Procedure: Meniscus Allograft Transplant and Femoral Condyle OCA

PT Frequency: 2-3 times per week

ROM Restrictions: 0-90 x 2 weeks, then advance as tolerated

Brace: Locked in full extension x 2 weeks, then unlocked 0-90 until 6-8 weeks

Weightbearing: TDWB x 6 weeks, then PWB (25% with progression to full WBAT at 8 weeks)

PHASE I (Weeks 0 – 6): Period of protection, decrease edema, activate quadriceps

- Weightbearing: Touch Down Weightbearing (TDWB) x 6 weeks with crutches and brace
- Hinged Knee Brace:
 - Weeks 0-2: Worn at all times (including ambulation and sleeping) locked in full extension. Ok to remove for hygiene and exercises.
 - Weeks 2-6: Unlocked 0-90° for ambulation and removed while sleeping
- Range of Motion: 0-90° with emphasis on full extension
- **Home Exercises:** Quad sets with brace locked at 0°, patellar mobilization, straight leg raise in brace locked at 0°, calf/ankle pumps, passive leg hangs to 90°
- Therapeutic Exercises: Patellar mobs, quad/hamstring sets, calf pumps, passive leg hangs to 90°, heel slides, SLR with brace in full extension until quad strength prevents extension lag, Gastroc/Soleus stretching
 - Avoid tibial rotation for first 8 weeks to protect the allograft
- **Modalities:** Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

PHASE II (Weeks 6 – 12):

- Weightbearing: Increase 25% per week, progress to full WBAT by week 8
- Hinged Knee Brace: Wean out of brace between 6-8 weeks; discontinue at 8 weeks
- Range of Motion: Advance to full ROM
- Therapeutic Exercises: Continue Phase I, add stationary bike
 - Begin closed chain exercises (wall sits, shuttle, mini-squats, toe-raises), begin unilateral stance activities and balance training (week 8)
 - Avoid tibial rotation for first 8 weeks to protect the allograft
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

PHASE III (Weeks 12 – 24):

- Weightbearing: Progress to full
- Range of Motion: Full, painless
- Therapeutic Exercises: Advance Phase II exercises, focus on core/glutes; advance to elliptical, bike, and pool as tolerated



- **Modalities:** Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after) **PHASE IV (> 6 Months):**
 - Weightbearing: Full
 - Range of Motion: Full, painless
 - Therapeutic Exercises: Advance Phase III exercises, focus single-leg strength, progress plyometrics and sport-specific training
 - Encourage maintenance program
 - HOLD ON IMPACT ACTIVITY UNTIL 9 MONTHS
 - Return to sport-specific activity when cleared by Dr. Boden at 8-9 months









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SURGERY DATE: POSTOPERATIVE WEEKS POSTOPERATIVE MONTHS

Femoral Condyle Transplant	1-3	4-6	7-9	10- 12	3 M	4 M	5 M	6 M	7 M
Brace: Hinged knee brace postoperative	Х	Х	Х						
Range of motion minimum goals:									
0-30°, advance 10°/day as tolerated	X	X	X	X					
Weight bearing:									
Toe touch WB (brace locked at 0°)	X	X							
25-50% (brace unlocked with Dr. clearance)			X						
75% with cane (brace unlocked)				Х					
Full WB (brace unlocked with Dr. clearance)					X	X	X	X	X
Patella mobilization	Х	X	X	Х					
Modalities:									
Electrical muscle stimulation (EMS)	Х	X	X						
Pain/edema management (cryotherapy)	Х	X	X	Х	Х	X	X	×	X
Stretching:									
Hamstring, gastroc-soleus	Х	X	X	X	Х	Х	Х	X	X
Quad, ITB			X	Х	X	X	X	×	X
Strengthening:									
Quad isometrics, straight leg raises	X	X	X	Х	X	X	X	X	Х
Active assist knee extension (0-30°)	Х	X	X	Х	Х	X	X	×	X
Hip abduction-adduction, mulit-hip		X	X	Х	Х	X	X	X	X
Closed-chain: gait retraining, toes raises				X	X	X	X	X	X
Knee extension quads (90-0°)					X	Х	Х	X	Х
Leg press (70-10°) ½ BW first month							X	X	X
Wall sits, mini-squats (bilateral) Closed-chain – as above (unilateral)							Х	X	X
Leg Press – full motion, progress weight									Х
Balance/proprioceptive training:									
Gait training				Х	Х	Х	Х	X	Х
Weight-shifting, minitrampoline, BAPS, KAT				Х	Х	Х	Х	X	X
Conditioning:		X	X	X	X				
UBE		^	^			V	V	V	V
Aquatic program (weight bearing)				Х	Х	X	X	X	X
Bike (stationary)						Х	Х	Х	X
Elliptical								X	X
Walking (fast)								X	X
Stair climbing machine									X
Row machine									X
Plyometrics, swimming, and light recreation sports (cleared by doctor)									